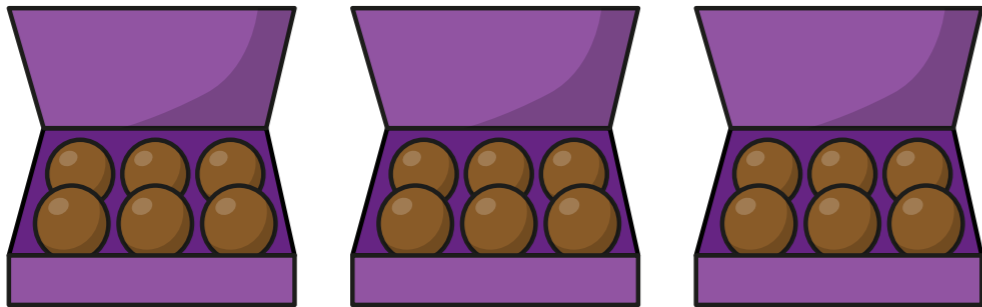


# Multiplication sentences using the $\times$ symbol

1 Complete the sentences.

a)



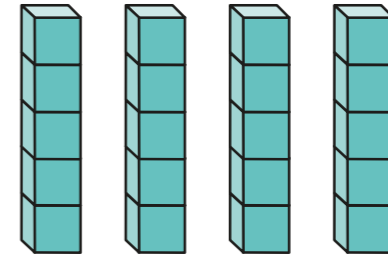
There are  equal groups with

in each group.

$$\square + \square + \square = 18$$

$$\square \times \square = 18$$

b)



There are  equal groups with   
in each group.

$$\square + \square + \square + \square = 20$$

$$\square \times \square = 20$$

c)



There are  equal groups with   
in each group.

$$\square + \square = 8$$

$$\square \times \square = 8$$

2 Complete the table.

The first one has been done for you.

| Addition            | Multiplication |
|---------------------|----------------|
| $2 + 2 + 2 + 2$     | $4 \times 2$   |
| $5 + 5 + 5$         |                |
| $3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3$ |                |
|                     | $2 \times 10$  |

3 Complete the pattern.

$$5 \times 2 = 5 + 5 = \square$$

$$5 \times 3 = 5 + 5 + 5 = \square$$

$$5 \times 4 = 5 + 5 + 5 + 5 = \square$$

$$5 \times 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = \square$$

What comes next?

4 The total is 16

What could the addition and multiplication be?

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5 Use counters to help you complete the number sentences.

a)  $3 \times \square = 12$

b)  $\square \times 4 = 8$

c)  $2 \times \square = 10$

